

## **Supplementary Data Description file**

# **Integrated histopathology, spatial and single cell transcriptomics resolve cellular drivers of early and late alveolar damage in COVID-19**

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**Supplementary Data 1:** COVID-19 patient metadata used for snRNA-seq / RNAscope.

**Supplementary Data 2:** Datasets used for generation of COVID-19 sc-/snRNA-seq object.

**Supplementary Data 3:** Cell state abbreviations.

**Supplementary Data 4:** Cell state differential gene expression analysis. Differentially expressed genes were calculated using the Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test with Benjamini-Hochberg adjustment.

**Supplementary Data 5:** EdgeR Pseudobulk analysis of sc-/snRNA-seq data (COVID-19 vs. Healthy / cell state). Differentially expressed genes were calculated using QLF (Quasi-Likelihood F-test).

**Supplementary Data 6:** MSigDB Pathway enrichment analysis in EP.AT1 (COVID-19 vs. Healthy / cell state).

**Supplementary Data 7:** MSigDB Pathway enrichment analysis in EP.AT2 (COVID-19 vs. Healthy / cell state).

**Supplementary Data 8:** COVID-19 patient metadata used for WTA profiling.

**Supplementary Data 9:** EdgeR Pseudobulk analysis of EDAD vs ODAD spatial WTA. Differentially expressed genes were calculated using QLF (Quasi-Likelihood F-test). P values were adjusted for multiple comparisons using the Benjamini-Hochberg method.

**Supplementary Data 10:** EdgeR Pseudobulk analysis of EDAD vs PRES spatial WTA. Differentially expressed genes were calculated using QLF (Quasi-Likelihood F-test). P values were adjusted for multiple comparisons using the Benjamini-Hochberg method.

**Supplementary Data 11:** EdgeR Pseudobulk analysis of ODAD vs PRES spatial WTA. Differentially expressed genes were calculated using QLF (Quasi-Likelihood F-test). P values were adjusted for multiple comparisons using the Benjamini-Hochberg method.

**Supplementary Data 12:** EdgeR Pseudobulk analysis of MDAD vs PRES spatial WTA. Differentially expressed genes were calculated using QLF (Quasi-Likelihood F-test). P values were adjusted for multiple comparisons using the Benjamini-Hochberg method.

**Supplementary Data 13:** SVG format of Supplementary Figure 1D.